# 2023–24 Nova Scotia Assessment: Reading, Writing and Mathematics in Grade 8 Provincial Results for Students of African Heritage

### About the assessment

Nova Scotia teachers work with the Department of Education and Early Childhood Development to develop, score and set the expectation on this assessment. The expectation is what students should know and do independently at the end of grade 8. All items and texts on the assessment are based on the Nova Scotia curriculum. Nova Scotia Assessments and Examinations provide evidence that helps:

- teachers with information to help plan instruction
- parents and guardians with information about how their child is doing in reading, writing, and/or mathematics
- the department, regions, and schools with information to help make decisions – including supports for students who are historically marginalized

For more information about the assessment, please visit:

https://plans.ednet.ns.ca

### About self-identification

Self-identification for ancestry or heritage is a voluntary part of the school registration process in Nova Scotia. As of November 2023, 86% of the provincial student population had some self-identification information recorded and 8% self-identified as having African heritage.

#### Assessment, equity and inclusive education

As noted in the Nova Scotia Inclusive Education Policy, inclusive education is a commitment to ensuring a high-quality, culturally and linguistically responsive and equitable education to support the well-being and achievement of every student.

Successful inclusive education requires a focus on equity by supporting success for students who are historically marginalized and racialized including African Nova Scotian and Mi'kmaw students. These disaggregated results enable us to examine how and what the system is doing to support student achievement and the resulting systemic impact on achievement in literacy and mathematics.

As part of the Student Success Planning process, schools use student evidence, including disaggregated data, to monitor and evaluate how students are doing and respond with appropriate, timely supports. The information from these provincial assessments and examinations should be used along with classroom assessment to help inform teaching and supports for every student.

### About this report

This report shows assessment performance over time for students of African heritage in Nova Scotia compared to all other students (that is, students who do not self-identify as having African heritage).

Most students who participate in the assessment receive one of four levels in each main element of the assessment: Level 1 – below the expectation Level 2 – approaching the expectation Level 3 – at the expectation Level 4 – above the expectation.

Occasionally, a student participates in the assessment but does not complete enough work to allow us to determine a performance level. These students receive a determination of Not Enough Evidence (NE) in the affected element instead of a level. In this report, these students count as participating, but do not count as having received a level.

The charts and corresponding tables in this report show the percentage of students of African heritage (chart lines) and all other students (chart bars) who performed at or above the assessment expectation (that is, received a level 3 or level 4) in each of the main elements of the assessment:

- Reading
- Writing
- Mathematics.

The data following the Reading and Writing Performance charts and Mathematics Performance chart contains information about how many students participated and did not participate in the assessment.



# **Grade 8 Reading Performance**

|               | Students of Amean heritage     |         |         |         |         | 60      |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|               | All other students             |         |         | 57      | 54      | 60      |
|               | _                              |         |         |         |         |         |
|               |                                |         |         | 69      | 68      | 68      |
|               |                                | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 |
| Students of   | # who received a level         | N/A     | N/A     | 579     | 622     | 687     |
| frican        | # at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 331     | 338     | 415     |
| heritage      | % at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 57%     | 54%     | 60%     |
|               | # who received a level         | N/A     | N/A     | 7830    | 7953    | 8035    |
| ll other      | # at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 5434    | 5436    | 5472    |
| students      | % at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 69%     | 68%     | 68%     |
| Difference in | % at or above the expectation* | N/A     | N/A     | -12     | -14     | -8      |

\*Students of African heritage minus all other

# **Grade 8 Writing Performance**

| -                     | Students of African heritage   |         |         |         | _       |         |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                       | All other students             |         |         | 53      | 56      | 60      |
|                       | _                              |         |         | 63      | 68      | 69      |
|                       |                                | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 |
| tudents of            | # who received a level         | N/A     | N/A     | 565     | 612     | 673     |
| frican                | # at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 302     | 344     | 401     |
| heritage              | % at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 53%     | 56%     | 60%     |
| All other<br>students | # who received a level         | N/A     | N/A     | 7672    | 7803    | 7930    |
|                       | # at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 4824    | 5285    | 5435    |
|                       | % at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 63%     | 68%     | 69%     |
| Difference in         | % at or above the expectation* | N/A     | N/A     | -10     | -12     | -9      |

\*Students of African heritage minus all other

## **Grade 8 Reading & Writing Participation**

This table describes student participation in the assessment.

**Total # of students:** The number of students in the grade within the specified student group at the time of the assessment.

**Exempt - # (did not participate):** Student was absent or otherwise exempted from participating in the assessment.

**IPP - # (did not participate):** The Student Planning Team determines whether students following an individual program plan (IPP) should participate.

**Total # who participated:** Total # of students minus those who did not participate.

**Participation rate:** Considers all students who participated in the assessment, including those who did not provide enough evidence to receive a level.

|                                    | Year                             | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Students of<br>African<br>heritage | Total # of students identified   | N/A     | N/A     | 666     | 718     | 758     |
|                                    | Exempt - # (did not participate) | N/A     | N/A     | 36      | 25      | 30      |
|                                    | IPP - # (did not participate)    | N/A     | N/A     | 39      | 50      | 31      |
|                                    | Total # who participated         | N/A     | N/A     | 591     | 643     | 697     |
|                                    | Participation rate               | N/A     | N/A     | 89%     | 90%     | 92%     |
|                                    | Total # of students identified   | N/A     | N/A     | 8756    | 8779    | 8820    |
|                                    | Exempt - # (did not participate) | N/A     | N/A     | 383     | 324     | 314     |
| All other<br>students              | IPP - # (did not participate)    | N/A     | N/A     | 448     | 369     | 410     |
|                                    | Total # who participated         | N/A     | N/A     | 7925    | 8087    | 8096    |
|                                    | Participation rate               | N/A     | N/A     | 91%     | 92%     | 92%     |

### **Grade 8 Mathematics Performance**

Students of African heritage

All other students

|               |                                |         |         | 3]      | 34      | 39      |
|---------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|               |                                |         |         | 51      | 52      | 52      |
|               |                                | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 |
| Students of   | # who received a level         | N/A     | N/A     | 569     | 604     | 670     |
| African       | # at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 176     | 204     | 263     |
| heritage      | % at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 31%     | 34%     | 39%     |
|               | # who received a level         | N/A     | N/A     | 7631    | 7441    | 7866    |
| All other     | # at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 3892    | 3856    | 4125    |
| students      | % at or above the expectation  | N/A     | N/A     | 51%     | 52%     | 52%     |
| Difference in | % at or above the expectation* | N/A     | N/A     | -20     | -18     | -13     |

\*Students of African heritage minus all other

### **Grade 8 Mathematics Participation**

This table describes student participation in the assessment.IPP - # (did not participate): The Student Planning Team determines<br/>whether students following an individual program plan (IPP) should<br/>participate.Total # of students: The number of students in the grade within<br/>the specified student group at the time of the assessment.IPP - # (did not participate): The Student Planning Team determines<br/>whether students following an individual program plan (IPP) should<br/>participate.Total # who participated: Total # of students minus those who did not

**Exempt - # (did not participate):** Student was absent or otherwise exempted from participating in the assessment.

**Total # who participated:** Total # of students minus those who did not participate.

**Participation rate:** Considers all students who participated in the assessment, including those who did not provide enough evidence to receive a level.

|                                    | Year                             | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Students of<br>African<br>heritage | Total # of students identified   | N/A     | N/A     | 666     | 718     | 758     |
|                                    | Exempt - # (did not participate) | N/A     | N/A     | 41      | 49      | 35      |
|                                    | IPP - # (did not participate)    | N/A     | N/A     | 44      | 48      | 40      |
|                                    | Total # who participated         | N/A     | N/A     | 581     | 621     | 683     |
|                                    | Participation rate               | N/A     | N/A     | 87%     | 86%     | 90%     |
|                                    | Total # of students identified   | N/A     | N/A     | 8756    | 8779    | 8820    |
|                                    | Exempt - # (did not participate) | N/A     | N/A     | 489     | 686     | 353     |
| All other<br>students              | IPP - # (did not participate)    | N/A     | N/A     | 508     | 455     | 502     |
|                                    | Total # who participated         | N/A     | N/A     | 7759    | 7637    | 7965    |
|                                    | Participation rate               | N/A     | N/A     | 89%     | 87%     | 90%     |